

PSYCHOPHARMACOLOGY NEWSLETTER

(DIVISION 28 - THE AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION)

FALL, 1978

KLERMAN'S VIEWS ON ADAMHA

Gerald Klerman, the new Administrator of ADAMHA, recently discussed his priorities and plans for the Agency and his position on various issues. His plans, decisions and pronouncements will affect many of us in Division 28 and, consequently, it is important that we understand the man and his views.

Klerman identified the search for directors for NIDA and NIAAA as his most important and demanding task at the present time. The process adopted and now underway is an open one and includes the mailing of recruitment letters to universities, organizations and individuals inviting suggestions. More than sixty names have already been proposed for each office. The goal is to select and appoint both directors by the first of the year.

In response to a question on priorities, Klerman said that research is of foremost importance at ADAMHA. In his words, "we are primarily a research agency. All developments rely in the end upon a firm knowledge base, whether it be the data required for coverage of alcohol, drug abuse, and mental health services under national health insurance, or the scientific knowledge that is needed for improved treatment and prevention of disorders." Klerman sees as a primary need the development of new knowledge from which improved preventive, diagnostic and therapeutic practices may result.

Another issue of major priority for Klerman is funding. He wants to restore the mental health research dollar and augment research in alcoholism and drug abuse commensurate with the public need. He is concerned less with funding an ever-increasing number of research projects than in increased funding for the sake of greater stability and continuity of research. Many investigators will

appreciate Klerman's view that it is important to offset delays, frustrations and disruptions that can result from the Federal cycle of year-to-year funding and its potentially destructive effect on the research capacity of the Nation.

Klerman also wants to give ADAMHA programs greater visibility with more attention on drug abuse, alcoholism and mental health problems. He hopes to be able to show that the agency is capable of producing high quality policy analyses and program development, and to identify effective linkages between programs in ADAMHA and other areas of the Public Health Service. He believes that ties with other departments and agencies can have a multiplying effect on services to ADAMHA clients.

The objectives and priorities outlined by Klerman are honorable and appear consistent with many of the interests and concerns of members of Division 28. A renewed emphasis on the value of ADAMHA programs and progress toward a realization of the goals described by the new Administrator will be welcomed and supported by all of us.

DISTINGUISHED AFFILIATES CHOSEN

In recognition of significant contributions by outstanding scientists in other fields or in foreign countries to progress in behavioral pharmacology/psychopharmacology, Division 28 has established an honorary class of membership to be known as Distinguished Affiliate. At the Division 28 Business Meeting in Toronto, the first three Distinguished Affiliates were chosen and unanimously approved by the membership. Peter B. Dews, Pierre Renault and Hannah Steinberg have been asked to accept the Honorary Membership and to participate in Division activities during the annual convention.

BEHAVIORAL PHARMACOLOGY AT THE UNIVERSITY OF FLORIDA

The Psychology Department at UF is divided into six subareas, and students interested in behavioral pharmacology generally are enrolled in Experimental and Applied Behavior Analysis.

The main area of activity in behavioral pharmacology at UF is Marc Branch's laboratory. The laboratory utilizes electromechanical, solid state and computer-based (PDP-8) control systems for monitoring and controlling behavioral preparations. Squirrel monkeys, pigeons and rats are used as subjects in both behavioral and pharmacological experiments. The research involving drugs is sometimes behaviorally oriented and sometimes pharmacologically oriented, but in all cases, both aspects of such research are attended to and of interest. A student at UF is expected to gain considerable expertise in the precise control of animal behavior before he or she progresses into research in behavioral pharmacology.

Many of the behavioral pharmacology projects in Dr. Branch's lab involve examination of the effects of repeated drug administration on schedule-controlled behavior with a special emphasis on variables that retard or promote the development of tolerance to a drug's behavioral effects. Other projects focus on environmental and historical factors that influence the acute effects of a variety of psychoactive drugs.

Other resources are also available to the student who wishes to study behavioral pharmacology at UF. In the Psychology Department, physiological psychologists Carol VanHartesveldt and Robert Waldbillig have laboratories in which pharmacological experiments are conducted frequently. Dr. VanHartesveldt is currently studying the development of brain neurotransmitter systems, and Dr. Waldbillig's major research focus is on physiological factors influencing ingestive behavior.

The Psychology Department has close ties

with the Department of Neuroscience, which is housed in the College of Medicine at UF. These ties make available to the student the vast resources of the J. Hillis Miller Medical Center. The resources include facilities such as gas chromatographs, scanning electron microscopes and scintillation counters. In addition, there is the wealth of expertise provided by the medical faculty. Psychology's connections with Neuroscience are facilitated by the Center for Neurobiological Sciences, which is supported by a training grant from NIH. The Center faculty is composed largely of members of the Neuroscience and Psychology Departments, but also includes persons from the Zoology Department and other departments in the College of Medicine. A student with interdisciplinary interests may become eligible for a Center Fellowship to aid in financing his or her graduate training.

The College of Medicine also houses the Department of Pharmacology. All courses in this department are open to Psychology or Neuroscience students who have adequate backgrounds in organic chemistry and biochemistry. Students interested in behavioral pharmacology are encouraged to take advantage of this opportunity.

To summarize, a student of behavioral pharmacology at UF is presented with a wide range of resources and opportunities that allow her or him to develop expertise in virtually any aspect of behavioral pharmacology. Persons interested in behavioral pharmacology should apply for admission to the Division of Experimental and Applied Behavior Analysis in the Department of Psychology.

(Marc N. Branch, Ph.D.)

THE BIRTH OF APA

The American Psychological Association was founded in 1892 at Clark University in Worcester, Massachusetts. The first meeting was attended by fewer than 20 psychologists and was chaired by G. Stanley Hall.

APA MEMBERSHIP STUDY

The Public Interest Coalition, a group of APA members concerned about APA Council agenda items, APA Presidential nominations and APA Board nominations, reports that a study has been conducted of who is and is not a member of APA among the graduates of 150 institutions between 1972 and 1976. Among 9,296 Ph.D. graduates, 55% of the women are not members of APA and 50% of the men are not. Of those obtaining degrees in clinical, community, counseling, school and industrial psychology, more than 50% are in APA. For developmental, the number is less than 50%; and for experimental, 38% and physiological, 27%. These figures indicate that academic/research psychologists are withdrawing from APA at an alarming rate, and they emphasize the nature of the organizational and structural problems APA is facing and will continue to experience.

APA COUNCIL APPORTIONMENT

The apportionment ballot distributed to APA members in November provides an opportunity for the membership to determine the number of Council Representatives each APA Division, State Association or Coalition will have. Members of Division 28 are urged to apportion as many of their votes as possible in support of the Division and to persuade colleagues and fellow members of APA to do likewise. Division 28 now has only one Council Representative and even a slight decrease in apportionment votes could result in the loss of our seat on the Council. Please respond promptly and in support of psychopharmacology when your ballot arrives.

EDITORIAL CORRESPONDENCE

Material of interest to the membership of Division 28 should be forwarded for inclusion in the Newsletter to:

Dr. Larry D. Byrd, Editor
Yerkes Regional Primate Research Ctr.
Emory University
Atlanta, Georgia 30322

APA TO SELECT SCIENCE FELLOW

The American Psychological Association is seeking highly qualified applicants for its sixth year as sponsor of a Congressional Science Fellow. One Fellow will be selected to serve one year on the staff of a Congressperson, a Congressional Committee or the Office of Technology Assessment. The fellowship includes a stipend of \$16,000 for a period of one year, beginning September 1, 1979, as well as coverage for nominal moving and travel expenses. Applicants must have obtained a Ph.D. in psychology by the opening of the fellowship year and must have demonstrated research ability and scientific expertise in any speciality area of psychology. Mid-career psychologists and those on sabbatical are also encouraged to apply.

Interested individuals are requested to submit the following: (a) a detailed curriculum vitae; (b) a personal statement of 500 words or less explaining why the individual wishes to become a Congressional Science Fellow and how the fellowship relates to his/her career goals; (c) the names of three references who will send letters of reference to the APA office (applicants are responsible for seeing that these letters are sent). Application materials should be directed to Dr. Joann Horai, Coordinator, Congressional Science Fellow Program, American Psychological Association, 1200 Seventeenth St., N.W., Washington, D.C. 20036, and must be postmarked no later than January 8, 1979.

DIVISION 28 BYLAWS

Appended to this issue of the Newsletter is a copy of the revised Bylaws as approved during the Division 28 business meeting in Toronto. Members should read the Bylaws and increase their familiarity with the purposes and rules governing the Division, then retain the copy for future reference.

MINUTES OF ANNUAL BUSINESS MEETING
(AUGUST 30, 1978, AT TORONTO)

The meeting was called to order by President Schuster at 5:07 PM. A quorum of 25 members was present. The majority voted to dispense with reading the minutes of last year's meeting.

Schuster announced that the officers newly elected by APA ballot are Joseph V. Brady, President-Elect, Norman Krasnegor, Representative to APA Council and John Harvey and C. R. Schuster, Members-at-Large of the Executive Committee. He also announced that the Executive Committee has appointed Donald A. Overton as Membership Chairperson, Peter L. Carlton as Treasurer, Robert L. Balster as Program Chairperson-Elect, and Lewis S. Seiden as Professional Society Liaison Representative.

Schuster summarized the Treasurer's report as Beer was absent. As of 30 June 1978 the balance was \$4090. Since then, receipts of \$2000 (Corporate Affiliates) and expenses estimated at \$1400 connected with the current APA meeting have resulted in a current balance estimated at \$4700. Schuster remarked that we should seek innovative ways to use the money for stimulating interest in psychopharmacology.

Johanson, the Program Chairperson, reported that the attendance has been good, the room being full at most of the Division 28 sessions. Brady asked if the APA samples attendance. Overton replied that it does but that the informational feedback is received after a long delay, if at all. In response to a question by Brady about the criterion for allocation of program hours, Fischman stated that it depends on the number of registrants to the meeting who are members of the Division. Johanson reported, in response to further questions, that we cannot effectively prevent relevant sessions from being scheduled at the same time. She sent a copy of our preliminary program to Divisions 3 and 6, and received no reply, but Divisions 33 and 6 sponsored a program with "Psychopharmacology"

included in the title, without informing her. Next year we can inform members of the four days of Division 28 programs, with 5 hours each day.

Schuster commented that he has received excellent feedback concerning this year's Division 28 program. Byrd also expressed commendation.

The members unanimously approved election of the lists of proposed new affiliates and members of Division 28, also initial APA Fellow status for three members (Marion W. Fischman, Earl X. Freed, Shepard Siegel), Fellow status in Division 28 for Members who are already APA Fellows (Mark R. Rosenzweig, Joseph Zubin), and three Distinguished Affiliates of Division 28 (Peter B. Dews, Pierre Renault, Hannah Steinberg). Schuster announced that Division 28 will conduct a membership drive, mailing invitations to lists of APA members whose Division memberships indicate that they are potentially interested in joining Division 28.

Overton announced that the proportion of Members who are of Division 28 (less than 6%) is smaller than the figure of close to 20% for APA. Division 28 has 10-15 Members in the process of being considered for Fellow status. The initial procedure is for the qualified member, who has been an APA Member for at least five years, to send a vita to the Membership Chairperson (Overton).

Byrd pointed out that the Division 28 Newsletter is published according to a quarterly schedule. It is mailed from APA except for the Corporate Affiliates, to whom the Editor mails their copies. President Schuster pointed out that the three Distinguished Affiliates also will receive their copies from the Editor.

Miczek reported that at the Division 6 business meeting, the Division 28 Newsletter was mentioned as a commendable example. The Editor received general applause in support of this statement.

Krasnegor reported on the recent APA

Council meeting. A dues increase of \$15 was voted. Training programs that impose restrictions on the basis of religious affiliation will be considered for credentialing on a case-by-case basis, with the criterion being the merit of the training program rather than a rigid requirement for religious freedom. A new Division of Health Psychology (Division 38) has been established.

Barry, Chairperson of the special committee to revise the Division 28 Bylaws, summarized the history of this project, in which Overton and Boren helped as members of the Committee, and many members of the Division 28 Executive Committee also contributed changes. Overton specified the principal changes. President Schuster stated that the Newsletter announced the availability of this document, and that no request for a copy had been received.

The new Bylaws were unanimously approved. Schuster commended the Bylaws Committee, and in response to a question stated that the Bylaws will be printed in the Newsletter.

In accordance with the Bylaws, President Schuster announced that the Executive Committee has made two nominations for President-Elect (Herbert Barry III and John L. Palk) and two nominations for Members-at-Large of the Executive Committee (Douglas P. Ferraro and Seymour Fisher). The members at the Business Meeting are permitted to add or substitute nominees for a total of four for both positions. No nominations were made at the meeting. Further nominations will be invited in the Newsletter. In response to a request, Barry volunteered to compile a list of the past Presidents of Division 28. The Newsletter will print this, together with a list of the 73 Fellows of the Division.

President Schuster invited nominations of officers to be appointed next year. Lewis S. Seiden was nominated to succeed himself as Professional Society Liaison Representative. No nominations were made for Secretary, Incoming

Chairperson, or Newsletter Editor.

President Schuster announced that Robert P. Lowman, of the APA Office of Scientific Affairs Committee, requests suggestions of topics for Charles Kiesler to discuss in his forthcoming meeting in late October with NIH Director Frederickson.

The meeting was adjourned at 5:59 PM.

PROGRAM FOR 1979 APA MEETING

Division 28 members and friends are encouraged to begin planning now for presentations they wish to give at the 1979 APA convention in New York. The official Call for Papers will appear about December 1; the deadline for submissions will be January 20. Maintaining the high quality of our program depends upon the active participation of the membership. Presentations from all areas of psychopharmacology (basic and applied; animal and human) are encouraged. Efforts will be made to co-sponsor appropriate programs with other interested divisions. Especially encouraged are topical symposia and discussions covering aspects of such areas as:

- Behavioral toxicology
- Clinical psychopharmacology
- Drug effects on behavior
- Drug self-administration
- Environmental/Behavioral influences upon drug effects
- Neuropharmacology
- Psychopharmacological drug evaluation
- Substance abuse

Suggestions for invited speakers or special programs should also be communicated to the program chairperson for the 1979 meeting: George Bigelow, Department of Psychiatry, Baltimore City Hospitals, Baltimore, Maryland 21224; phone: (301) 396-8734.

FELLOWS, DIVISION 28

Appel, James B.	Krech, David
Balagura, Saul	Lacey, John I.
Barry, Herbert III	Laties, Victor G.
Beer, Bernard	Leaf, Russell C.
Boren, John J.	Malmo, Robert B.
Brady, Joseph V.	Mello, Nancy K.
Byrd, Larry Donald	Miller, Neal E.
Campbell, Byron A.	Mirsky, Allan F.
Canter, Arthur	Moyer, Kenneth E.
Carlton, Peter Lynn	Overton, Donald A.
Catania, A. Charles	Pickens, Roy Wilson
Clark, Fogle C.	Raskin, Allen
Cook, Leonard	Ray, Oakley S.
Daniel, Robert S.	Rosenzweig, Mark R.
Davidson, Arnold B.	Ross, Sherman
Eichelman, Burr S.	Rubin, Leonard S.
Evans, Wayne O.	Russell, Roger Wolcott
Falk, John L.	Schuster, Charles R.
Ferraro, Douglas Peter	Seiden, Lewis S.
Ferster, C. B.	Sepinwall, Jerry
Fischman, Marion W.	Siegel, Shepard
Fisher, Seymour	Skinner, B. F.
Freed, Earl X.	Smith, Gene M.
Geller, Irving	Steiner, Solomon S.
Gollub, Lewis R.	Stone, George C.
Grossman, Sebastian Peter	Teitelbaum, Philip
Harvey, John A.	Thompson, Travis
Hearst, Eliot S.	Valenstein, Elliot S.
Heise, George A.	Wayner, Matthew J.
Holz, William C.	Weinstein, Sidney
Hutchinson, Ronald R.	Weiss, Bernard
Jarvik, Murray E.	Wertheim, George A.
Justesen, Don R.	Wittenborn, J. Richard
Kenshalo, Daniel R.	Wolff, B. Berthold
Kline, Nathan S.	Woods, James H.
Kornetsky, Conan	Zubin, Joseph
Krasnegor, Norman A.	

PAST-PRESIDENTS, DIVISION 28

Murray E. Jarvik (1966-1968)	George A. Heise (1973-1974)
Victor G. Laties (1968-1969)	Travis Thompson (1974-1975)
John J. Boren (1969-1970)	Peter L. Carlton (1975-1977)
Larry Stein (1970-1971)	Charles R. Schuster (1977-1979)
Bernard Weiss (1971-1972)	Joseph V. Brady (1979-1980)
Leonard Cook (1972-1973)	

NOMINATION BALLOT

The Executive Committee of Division 28 requests nominations for several offices within the Division. The offices to be filled appear below. Please enter the names of nominees in the space provided for each office and return the form to:

Charles R. Schuster
Division 28 President
Department of Psychiatry
The University of Chicago
950 East 59th Street
Chicago, Illinois 60637

In the case of the offices of President-Elect and Member-at-Large, the names of those nominated by the Executive Committee are included. You can indicate which of the two nominees you prefer or you can write in the name of another Fellow you wish to nominate.

President-Elect:

Herbert Barry

John Falk

Member-at-Large:

Douglas Ferraro

Seymour Fisher

Secretary:

Newsletter Editor:

Professional Society
Liaison Representative:

Program Chairperson
(for '81 meeting):

The copy of the Bylaws appended to this issue of the Newsletter will be of value in understanding the nomination and election process and the terms of office. Also included on Page 6 of the Newsletter is a listing of the present Fellows of Division 28 and those who have served as Past-Presidents of the Division.

BYLAWS OF THE DIVISION OF PSYCHOPHARMACOLOGY
OF THE AMERICAN PSYCHOLOGICAL ASSOCIATION

(revision approved August 30, 1978)

Article I. Name and Purpose

1. The name of this organization shall be the Division of Psychopharmacology of the American Psychological Association.
2. The purpose of this Division shall be to encourage the development of teaching and research, both basic and applied, relevant to understanding the behavioral effects of pharmacological agents both in the laboratory and the clinic. A primary concern of the Division shall be the dissemination of information concerning research in psychopharmacology among members of the Division in particular, and among scientists in general, and to encourage the application of the results of such research to human affairs.

Article II. Membership

1. There shall be seven categories of membership in the Division: Fellow, Member, Associate, Student Member, Affiliate, Distinguished Affiliate, and Corporate Affiliate.
2. Fellows of the Division shall be persons who (a) meet the requirements for Fellowship in the American Psychological Association, (b) have been engaged in independent research in the area of drugs and behavior for five years subsequent to obtaining the doctoral degree, and (c) have made significant and sustained contributions to the area of drugs and behavior as shown primarily by published articles of original research.
3. The method of election of a Fellow, in accordance with Article II, Section 9, of the Bylaws of the American Psychological Association, shall be as follows: (a) The Membership Chairperson or Executive Committee shall identify each prospective Fellow. (b) The Membership Chairperson shall obtain required documents to determine their eligibility for Fellow status in the Division. (c) The Membership Committee or Membership Chairperson shall make a recommendation to the Executive Committee. (d) Each person who receives a unanimous affirmative vote from the Fellows of the Executive Committee will be nominated. (e) The Members must approve the nomination by a majority of those present and voting at its annual meeting.
4. Members shall be persons who (a) are Members of the American Psychological Association, and (b) have expressed an interest in the area of drugs and behavior.
5. Associate Members shall be persons who (a) are Associate Members of the American Psychological Association, and (b) have expressed an interest in the area of drugs and behavior. Associates shall hold the same voting status in the Division that they hold in the Association.
6. Affiliates shall be persons who are not members of the American Psychological Association but have equivalent qualifications in other scientific disciplines, for example, neuro-chemistry, pharmacology or physiology and whose work has made important contributions toward a fuller understanding of drugs and behavior. Affiliates may not vote or hold office.

7. The method of election for Member, Associate and Affiliate categories of Members shall be as follows: (a) The prospective member should inform the Division Secretary in writing of his or her interest in joining the Division. (b) Application for membership shall be reviewed by the Division's Membership Committee, which may request additional information from the prospective member. When, in the opinion of the Membership Committee, they have adequate information concerning the prospective member or members, they shall make their recommendations to the Executive Committee. (c) The Executive Committee shall act as a nominating committee for qualified candidates. (d) Election of new members shall occur at least once per year, either by mail ballot or at a regular meeting. (e) Applicants will be admitted to membership if they are accepted by a majority of those voting at the annual meeting or by mail ballot.

8. Student Members shall be persons who are graduate or undergraduate students actively involved in research or clinical psychopharmacology. Applicants for Student Membership should apply to the Division Secretary who, together with the Membership Chairperson, will evaluate and approve such applications without consulting the Executive Committee or general membership. Student Members may participate in the activities of the Division but may not vote or hold office. An individual may remain in the Student category for no more than three years after finishing school or beginning full-time employment. Student Members do not pay dues.

9. Distinguished Affiliates shall be outstanding scientists in other fields or in foreign countries invited to accept membership in the Division by the Executive Committee with the approval of the Fellows and Members voting in a regular meeting. Candidates shall be nominated by majority vote of the Executive Council, and all other application requirements shall be waived. Distinguished Affiliates will have all rights and privileges of other Affiliates in the Division but will not be assessed for dues.

10. Any firm, association, corporation or institution, or one or more subdivisions thereof, desiring to support the Division may be invited by the Divisional President, acting with the advice and consent of the Executive Committee, to become a Corporate Affiliate. Corporate Affiliates shall be non-voting members of the Division and be assessed an annual amount as determined by the Executive Committee.

11. The Membership Chairperson of the Division, directly or through the Central Office, shall immediately notify new members of their election. Such election shall be effective only if initial dues are paid within one year after notification.

12. Any category of Member may be expelled from the Division for cause by a two-thirds vote, taken by secret ballot, of the Fellows, Members and Voting Associates present and voting at a regular meeting. Such a vote shall be taken only after both of the following procedures have been completed: (a) Recommendation by a special committee of three Fellows to be appointed by the Executive Committee to investigate the particular case, with the committee's recommendation to be submitted in writing, after it has accumulated the relevant facts and has given the member an opportunity to answer the charges against him or her both in writing and by appearing in person before the committee, and after the committee's recommendations have been received and approved by a majority vote, taken by secret ballot, of the Division Executive Committee. (b) Notification to all Members of such a vote at least four months preceding the meeting.

13. On all matters calling for action by the membership of the Division, each Fellow, Member and Voting Associate shall have one vote, and no voting by proxy shall be allowed.

Article III. Officers

1. The elected officers of this Division shall be the Past-President, President, President-Elect, three Executive Committee Members-at-Large, and such Divisional Representatives to the Council of Representatives as are provided for in Article IV of the Bylaws of the American Psychological Association. The voting members of the Division shall elect these officers, who with the exception of the Divisional Representatives shall be Fellows of the Division.

2. The term of office of the Past-President shall be one year preceded by one year as President. The term of the President shall be one year, preceded by one year as President-Elect. The terms shall be three years for the Executive Committee Members-at-Large (one elected each year) and for Divisional Representatives. Two years must intervene before the Past-President can be nominated for President-Elect.

3. No officer shall hold more than one office.

4. It shall be the duty of the Divisional President to preside at all Division Meetings, to act as Chairperson of the Executive Committee of the Division, to exercise supervision over the affairs of the Division with the approval of the Executive Committee, to supervise all required nominations and elections, and to perform such other duties as are incident to the office or as may properly be required by vote of the Committee. In the absence or incapacity of the Divisional President, the duties shall be assumed by the Past-President.

5. It shall be the duty of the Divisional Representatives to discharge the responsibilities specified in Article III of the Bylaws of the American Psychological Association and to carry out such other assignments as may be properly imposed by the President or Executive Committee.

6. The appointed Officers of the Division, chosen by the Executive Committee, shall be: Secretary (2-year term); Treasurer (3-year term); Incoming Program Chairperson (1-year term followed by one year as Program Chairperson and one year as Past Program Chairperson); Membership Chairperson (3-year term); Newsletter Editor (3-year term); and Professional Society Liaison Representative (2-year term). The Membership Chairperson is the only one of these who must be a Fellow of the Division. These officers may succeed themselves.

7. The Secretary shall keep records of all meetings of the Division, issue calls and notices of meetings and nominations, and act as Secretary of the Executive Committee.

8. The Treasurer shall have custody of all funds and properties of the Division, collect any special dues that may be voted in accordance with Article VIII of these Bylaws, and make disbursements as authorized by the Division Executive Committee.

9. The Program Chairperson shall arrange and supervise the Division 28 Program at the Annual American Psychological Association Meeting with the assistance of the Program Committee.

10. The Membership Chairperson shall be responsible for processing applications for all classes of membership in the Division. The Executive Committee may elect additional Fellows to serve as a Membership Committee, or the Membership Chairperson may serve without a committee (see also Article VII-2).

11. Each Divisional Representative to the American Psychological Association Council shall attend American Psychological Association Council Meetings, represent the Division at those Meetings, and discharge the responsibilities specified in Article III of the Bylaws of the American Psychological Association, and shall carry out such other assignments as may be properly imposed by the President or Executive Committee. An Alternate Representative to Council may be appointed if the elected Representative is unable to attend for any reason.

12. The Newsletter Editor shall publish the Division 28 Newsletter.

13. The Professional Society Liaison Representative shall seek to maintain coordination between the Programs of Division 28 and those of other related societies such as the American Society of Pharmacology and Experimental Therapeutics, American College of Neuropsychopharmacology, and the Behavioral Pharmacology Society. In the event of a joint program, the Liaison Representative shall be responsible for all arrangements.

14. The Members-at-Large shall represent the general membership at the Executive Committee Meetings. Terms of the three Members-at-Large should be staggered so that one is elected each year.

Article IV. Executive Committee

1. There shall be an Executive Committee consisting of the Past-President, President, President-Elect, Council Representatives and three Members-at-Large. Appointed officers and committee members may attend Executive Committee Meetings if invited by the President, but only elected officers may vote.

2. The Executive Committee shall have general supervision of the affairs of the Division. All actions of the Executive Committee of a continuing nature shall be provisional until approved by a simple majority vote of the members at the next regular meeting of the Division or by mail ballot.

3. The Divisional President shall be Chairperson of the Executive Committee, and the Divisional Secretary shall be Secretary of the Executive Committee.

4. In case of allegations that an officer of the Division is improperly fulfilling the duties of the office, the Executive Committee may appoint an Ad-hoc Committee of Fellows of the Division to investigate the allegations or may vote to expel the officer from office. A unanimous affirmative vote by all members of the Executive Committee (except the member against whom a complaint has been raised) shall be required in order to dismiss an officer from office.

Article V. Nominations and Elections

1. Officers elected by the Fellows, Members and Voting Associates shall be selected as follows: (a) At its fall meeting the Executive Committee shall nominate two possible candidates for each office. (b) At the Annual Business Meeting of the Division the attending members shall be advised of the Executive Committee nominees and asked to nominate and endorse up to two additional candidates for each office, if they wish. If more than two new persons are nominated for an office, a vote shall be taken, and the two persons receiving the most supporting votes shall be considered as nominated. (c) The slate of 2-4 nominees for each office shall be mailed to the membership (in the Newsletter if desired) prior to February 1 along with a request

that each member select the preferred candidate for each office or write in the name of a different nomination for the office. Replies shall be received by the President before March 1. (d) The President shall collate the ballots and select the two candidates receiving the most nomination ballots as the final candidates for each office. In the event that less than 10 percent of the Members and Fellows return their nomination ballot forms, the results of this process shall be disregarded and the original slate of 2-4 candidates shall become the final candidates for the office. (e) Each final nominee shall be contacted and deleted from the list of nominees if unwilling to accept the office. (f) A list of the final nominees for each office shall be sent to the Elections Committee of the American Psychological Association for inclusion in the election ballot (in accordance with Article IX, section 2 of the Bylaws of the American Psychological Association). (g) The Secretary shall advise all candidates of the outcome of the elections.

2. Officers appointed by the Executive Committee shall be selected as follows: (a) At the Annual Business Meeting and again in the late spring, the President shall circulate to the membership (in the Newsletter if desired) a request for nominations for the offices to be filled. (b) Replies shall be returned to the President, who shall summarize the results and present them at the fall Executive Committee Meeting. (c) At its fall meeting the Executive Committee shall consider the nominations received by mail and any others introduced by members of the Executive Committee and shall elect by a simple majority vote an officer and an alternative officer for each position to be filled. (d) The Secretary shall advise each newly-elected officer of his or her election. If any person refuses to accept office, then the alternative officer shall be asked to accept the office.

3. Newly elected officers shall assume office on the first day after the close of the Annual Meeting of the American Psychological Association. All officers shall hold office until their successors are elected and accept office in their stead.

4. If the President becomes unable to perform the functions of this office, the Past-President shall act in his or her stead. If any other office of the Division becomes vacant as the result of circumstances not anticipated in these Bylaws, the President of the Division shall appoint a temporary officer to fill the office until the earliest time when an officer can be selected for the position by the normal procedures.

Article VI. Meetings

1. Divisional Meetings will be held (a) annually at the general time and place of the annual convention of the American Psychological Association, and (b) when the Executive Committee, by majority vote, considers a meeting to be necessary or beneficial to the Members of the Division.

2. The Executive Committee shall meet one or more times a year at the discretion of the President at a place and time designated by the President.

3. The purposes of divisional meetings shall be the presentation of scientific research papers, the transaction of business, and the discussion of such other matters as may come before the Division. All Members of the American Psychological Association and Affiliates of the Division shall be eligible to present papers at a meeting. Other persons shall be eligible to present papers provided they are sponsored by a Member of the American Psychological Association. The Executive Committee, upon approval of the membership, may specify classes of persons other than Members who shall be eligible to present papers, and the Program Committee shall have the right to invite persons, whether Members or not, to present papers in the general areas of interest to the Members.

4. The Division shall seek to coordinate its program with, and participate in, the program of the American Psychological Association, but the Division, through its Program Committee, shall have the right to make all such arrangements, including the scheduling of papers that are in the interest of the Division.

5. A quorum at business meetings shall consist of not less than fifteen Fellows, Members, or Voting Associates of the Division present.

6. All Division Members shall be notified in writing, at least one month in advance, of the time, place and purpose of any meeting of the membership other than the annual meeting.

7. The Executive Committee shall decide the times and places of all meetings, with the exception of meetings of the Executive Committee, which are called by the President.

8. The rules contained in O. Garfield Jones, Parliamentary Procedure at a Glance, Appleton-Century-Crofts, New York, 1971 (rev. ed.), shall, except when abrogated by special rules of order adopted by the Division, govern the conduct of all meetings of the Division.

Article VII. Committees

1. The committees of the Division shall consist of the standing committees provided by these Bylaws and any other ad-hoc committees created by the Divisional President or Executive Committee. Ad-hoc committees shall be automatically dissolved two years after their creation unless their term is explicitly extended.

2. The Membership Committee may consist of the Membership Chairperson serving alone, or the Executive Committee may appoint one or more additional Fellows of the Division to serve on this committee. It shall be the duty of this committee to receive applications (via the Secretary) for all classes of membership, to present to the Executive Committee career summaries, publication lists, and other information that may assist the committee in evaluating applications from potential Members and Fellows, and to make recommendations to the Executive Committee in view of the requirements set forth in Article II of these Bylaws. The Membership Committee shall also continuously review the qualifications of all Members to become Fellows of the Division and shall recommend to the Executive Committee those Members who meet the Fellowship requirements, as provided for in Article II of these Bylaws and in the Bylaws of the Association.

3. The Program Committee will consist of the Incoming, Present and Past Program Chairpersons. Additional Program Arrangements Persons can be appointed by the Program Chairperson. It shall be the duty of the committee to make all necessary arrangements for the programs of the Division. This will include review and selection of material to be presented, provision to the American Psychological Association of required program plans, and scheduling and supervision of any Division 28 unofficial paper sessions or social events (these are official Division 28 activities that are not listed in the American Psychological Association Program for the annual meeting).

Article VIII. Dues and Assessments

1. The minimum Membership dues are set by the Council of Representatives and paid to the Division by the American Psychological Association out of the members' annual subscription to the Association. Additional dues or assessments may be imposed

by vote of the Division. Dues for Affiliates, or Non-Members of the Association, shall be established by the Divisional Executive Committee.

2. Changes in annual dues, and assessments of any special dues, shall be recommended by the Division Executive Committee and shall be decided by majority vote of those Fellows, Members, and Voting Associates voting at an annual meeting or by mail ballot.

Article IX. Amendments

The Bylaws may be amended by two-thirds vote of members attending any annual meeting or voting in a mail ballot.

Enabling Action

Pending ratification of these Bylaws, the Division will continue to operate under the previous (1966) Bylaws as amended.

After ratification of these Bylaws, the officers acting at that time will complete their previously designated terms before the new schedule of terms of office takes effect. The terms of some Members-at-Large may be lengthened to stagger the election of new Members-at-Large.

These Bylaws may be adopted by two-thirds of the members attending an Annual Business Meeting of the American Psychological Association after they have been approved by the Executive Committee. A notice must be published in the Division 28 Newsletter to announce that the new Bylaws will be considered at the Business Meeting.